

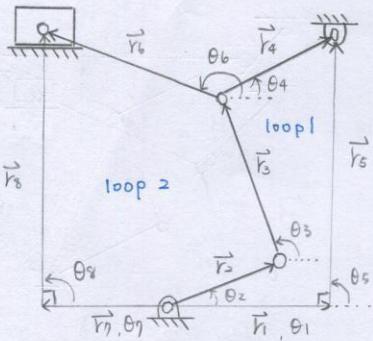
# 104-1 機構設計 Quiz#1 solution

Page 1

Quiz 1

$$1. (a) n=6, j=7, F = 3(6-1) - 2 \times 7 = 1$$

(b)



loop-closure equations:

$$\text{loop 1: } \vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3 + \vec{r}_4 = \vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_5$$

$$\begin{cases} r_2 \cos\theta_2 + r_3 \cos\theta_3 + r_4 \cos\theta_4 = r_1 \cos\theta_1 + r_5 \cos\theta_5 \\ r_2 \sin\theta_2 + r_3 \sin\theta_3 + r_4 \sin\theta_4 = r_1 \sin\theta_1 + r_5 \sin\theta_5 \end{cases}$$

known:  $r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4, r_5, \theta_1, \theta_5, \theta_2$  (input)

unknown:  $\theta_3, \theta_4$ .

$$\text{loop 2: } \vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3 + \vec{r}_6 = \vec{r}_7 + \vec{r}_8$$

$$\begin{cases} r_2 \cos\theta_2 + r_3 \cos\theta_3 + r_6 \cos\theta_6 = r_7 \cos\theta_7 + r_8 \cos\theta_8 \\ r_2 \sin\theta_2 + r_3 \sin\theta_3 + r_6 \sin\theta_6 = r_7 \sin\theta_7 + r_8 \sin\theta_8 \end{cases}$$

known:  $r_2, r_3, r_6, r_8, \theta_1, \theta_8, \theta_2$  (input),  $\theta_3$  (from sol. of loop 1)

unknown:  $r_7, \theta_6$

loop 1 and loop 2 = 2 equations, 2 unknown,  $\Rightarrow$  solvable!

velocity equations:

loop 1 對 t 微分,  $r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4, r_5, \theta_1, \theta_5$  為 constant.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -r_2 \sin\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin\theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 - r_4 \sin\theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4 = 0 \\ r_2 \cos\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 + r_3 \cos\theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 + r_4 \cos\theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Matrix forms: } \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -r_3 \sin\theta_3 & -r_4 \sin\theta_4 \\ r_3 \cos\theta_3 & r_4 \cos\theta_4 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} r_2 \sin\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \\ -r_2 \cos\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \theta_2, \dot{\theta}_2 \text{ : input} \\ \theta_3, \dot{\theta}_4 \text{ : 從 loop-closure eq. 得} \end{array}$$

$\hookrightarrow$  只要得此解, equation is solvable!

loop 2 對 t 微分,  $r_2, r_3, r_6, r_8, \theta_9, \theta_8$  為 constant.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -r_2 \sin\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin\theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 - r_6 \sin\theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6 = r_7 \cos\theta_7 \\ r_2 \cos\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 + r_3 \cos\theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 + r_6 \cos\theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6 = r_7 \sin\theta_7 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \theta_2, \dot{\theta}_2 \text{ : input} \\ \theta_3, \dot{\theta}_3, \theta_6, \dot{\theta}_6 \text{ : 從 loop-closure eq. 得} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Matrix forms: } \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_7 \\ \dot{\theta}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta_7 & r_6 \sin\theta_6 \\ \sin\theta_7 & -r_6 \cos\theta_6 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \sin\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin\theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \\ r_2 \cos\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 + r_3 \cos\theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \theta_3 : \text{從 velocity eq. 得} \\ \rightarrow \text{Solvable!} \end{array}$$

acceleration equations:

velocity eq.'s loop 1 再對 t 微分.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 - r_2 \sin \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 - r_4 \cos \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 - r_4 \sin \theta_4 \ddot{\theta}_4 = 0 \\ -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + r_2 \cos \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 + r_3 \cos \theta_3 \ddot{\theta}_3 - r_4 \sin \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 + r_4 \cos \theta_4 \ddot{\theta}_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Matrix forms:  $\begin{bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{\theta}_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -r_3 \sin \theta_3 & -r_4 \sin \theta_4 \\ r_3 \cos \theta_3 & r_4 \cos \theta_4 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + r_2 \sin \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 + r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 + r_4 \cos \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 \\ r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 - r_2 \cos \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 + r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 + r_4 \sin \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\theta_2, \dot{\theta}_2, \ddot{\theta}_2$  : input

$\theta_3, \dot{\theta}_4$  : 從 velocity eq. 得.  $\rightarrow$  equation is solvable!

velocity eq.'s loop 2 再對 t 微分.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 - r_2 \sin \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \ddot{\theta}_3 - r_6 \cos \theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6^2 - r_6 \sin \theta_6 \ddot{\theta}_6 = \ddot{r}_3 \cos \theta_7 \\ -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + r_2 \cos \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 + r_3 \cos \theta_3 \ddot{\theta}_3 - r_6 \sin \theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6^2 + r_6 \cos \theta_6 \ddot{\theta}_6 = \ddot{r}_3 \sin \theta_7 \end{cases}$$

Matrix forms:  $\begin{bmatrix} \ddot{r}_3 \\ \ddot{\theta}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_7 & r_6 \sin \theta_6 \\ \sin \theta_7 & r_6 \cos \theta_6 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 - r_2 \sin \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \ddot{\theta}_3 - r_6 \cos \theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6^2 \\ -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + r_2 \cos \theta_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 + r_3 \cos \theta_3 \ddot{\theta}_3 - r_6 \sin \theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6^2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\theta_2, \dot{\theta}_2, \ddot{\theta}_2$  : input

$\theta_3, \dot{\theta}_6$  : 從 loop-closure eq. 得

$\theta_3, \dot{\theta}_6$  : 從 velocity eq. 得.  $\rightarrow$  equation is solvable!

$\ddot{\theta}_3$  : 從 acceleration eq.'s loop 1 得

(C) the velocity matrix:

loop 1:  $\begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -r_3 \sin \theta_3 & -r_4 \sin \theta_4 \\ r_3 \cos \theta_3 & r_4 \cos \theta_4 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \\ r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\hookrightarrow A, \det(A) = 0$  is singular.

loop 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_7 & r_6 \sin \theta_6 \\ \sin \theta_7 & r_6 \cos \theta_6 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 & -r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \\ r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 & r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \end{bmatrix}$

$\hookrightarrow B, \det(B) = 0$  is singular.

case 1:

$$\det(A) = -r_3 r_4 \sin \theta_3 \cos \theta_4 + r_3 r_4 \cos \theta_3 \sin \theta_4 = 0,$$

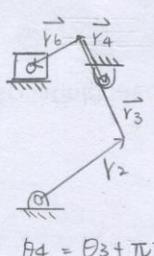
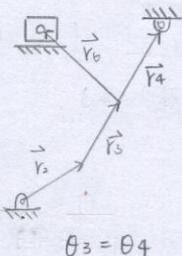
$$r_3 r_4 (\sin \theta_3 \cos \theta_3 - \cos \theta_4 \sin \theta_3) = 0. \rightarrow \sin(\theta_4 - \theta_3) = 0$$

$$\text{EP } \theta_4 - \theta_3 = 0^\circ \text{ or } \pi, \quad \underline{\theta_4 = \theta_3} \text{ or } \underline{\theta_4 = \theta_3 + \pi}$$

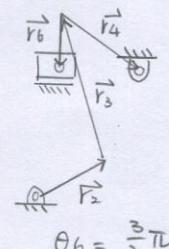
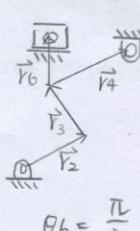
case 2:

$$\det(B) = r_6 \cos \theta_6 = 0. \cos \theta_6 = 0, \text{ EP } \underline{\theta_6 = \frac{\pi}{2}} \text{ or } \underline{\theta_6 = \frac{3}{2}\pi}$$

case 1:



case 2:



(d) link 4 is input:

已知與未知改變

$$\text{loop 1 : } \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_2 \\ \dot{\theta}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \sin \theta_2 & -r_3 \sin \theta_3 \\ r_2 \cos \theta_2 & r_3 \cos \theta_3 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} r_4 \sin \theta_4 \cdot \dot{\theta}_4 \\ -r_4 \cos \theta_4 \cdot \dot{\theta}_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\theta_4, \dot{\theta}_4$  : input $\theta_2, \dot{\theta}_3$  : 從 loop-closure eq. 得 $\hookrightarrow A, \det(A) = 0 \text{ is singular.}$ loop 2: 因  $\vec{r}_4$  不在 loop 2 內，所以不影響已知與未知的位置。

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & r_6 \sin \theta_6 \\ \sin \theta_1 & -r_6 \cos \theta_6 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 & -r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \\ r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 & r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\theta_2, \dot{\theta}_3$  : 從 velocity eq. 得。 $\theta_2, \dot{\theta}_3, \theta_6, \dot{\theta}_1$  : 從 loop-closure eq. 得 $\hookrightarrow B, \det(B) = 0 \text{ is singular}$ 

case 1:

$$\det(A) = -r_2 r_3 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_3 + r_2 r_3 \cos \theta_2 \sin \theta_3 = 0$$

$$r_2 r_3 (\sin \theta_3 \cos \theta_2 - \cos \theta_3 \sin \theta_2) = 0 \rightarrow \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_2) = 0$$

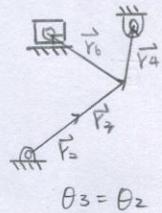
$$\text{即 } \theta_3 - \theta_2 = 0^\circ \text{ or } \pi, \quad \underline{\theta_3 = \theta_2} \quad \text{or} \quad \underline{\theta_3 = \theta_2 + \pi}$$

case 2:

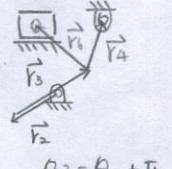
$$\det(B) = r_6 \cos \theta_6 = 0, \quad \cos \theta_6 = 0, \quad \text{即 } \underline{\theta_6 = \frac{\pi}{2}} \quad \text{or} \quad \underline{\theta_6 = \frac{3}{2}\pi}$$

\* 與 link 2 為 input 時的  
case 2 一樣

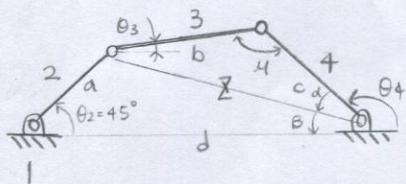
case 1 :



$$\theta_3 = \theta_2$$



$$\theta_3 = \theta_2 + \pi$$



$$a = 5"$$

$$b = 7"$$

$$c = 9"$$

$$d = 6"$$

$$z^2 = d^2 + a^2 - 2ad \cos \theta_2 \quad \therefore z = 4.31" \quad \cos \mu = 0.8843, \quad \mu = 27.83^\circ \text{ (open)}$$

$$z^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos \alpha \quad \text{or} \quad 332.17^\circ \text{ (crossed)}$$

$$\alpha = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{z^2 + c^2 - b^2}{2z \cdot c} \right), \quad d = 49.31^\circ \text{ or } 310.69^\circ$$

$$\beta = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{z^2 + d^2 - a^2}{2z \cdot d} \right), \quad \beta = 55.12^\circ \text{ or } 304.88^\circ$$

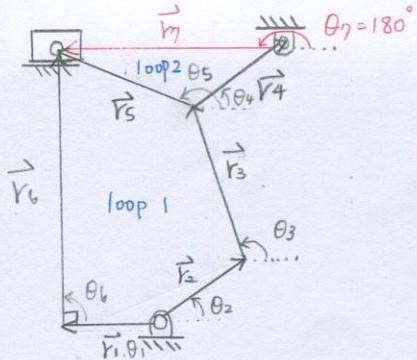
at upper branch when  $\theta_2 = 45^\circ$ ,

$$\rightarrow \underline{\mu = 27.83^\circ}, \quad \underline{\alpha = 49.31^\circ}, \quad \underline{\beta = 55.12^\circ}$$

$$\theta_4 = 180^\circ - \alpha - \beta = \underline{75.57^\circ}$$

$$\theta_3 = 180^\circ - \mu - \alpha - \beta = \underline{47.74^\circ}$$

# 1. (c) (d) Answer\_v2



page 4

## loop-closure equations:

$$\text{Loop 1: } \vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_6 = \vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3 + \vec{r}_5$$

$$\begin{cases} r_1 \cos \theta_1 + r_6 \cos \theta_6 = r_2 \cos \theta_2 + r_3 \cos \theta_3 + r_5 \cos \theta_5 \\ r_1 \sin \theta_1 + r_6 \sin \theta_6 = r_2 \sin \theta_2 + r_3 \sin \theta_3 + r_5 \sin \theta_5 \end{cases}$$

known:  $r_2, r_3, r_5, r_6, \theta_1, \theta_2$  (input),  $\theta_6$

unknown:  $\theta_3, \theta_4, \theta_5, r_1$

$$\text{Loop 2: } \vec{r}_4 + \vec{r}_1 = \vec{r}_5$$

$$\begin{cases} r_4 \cos \theta_4 + r_1 \cos \theta_1 = r_5 \cos \theta_5 \\ r_4 \sin \theta_4 + r_1 \sin \theta_1 = r_5 \sin \theta_5 \end{cases}$$

known:  $r_4, r_5, \theta_4$

unknown:  $\theta_5, \theta_1, r_1$  ( $r_1 = r_1 + c$ )

合併 loop 1 and loop 2,

4 unknowns 4 equations.

→ solvable!

## Velocity equations:

loop 1 對 t 微分,  $r_2, r_3, r_5, r_6, \theta_1, \theta_6$  為 constant.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 - r_3 \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 - r_5 \sin \theta_5 \dot{\theta}_5 = \dot{r}_1 \cos \theta_1 \\ r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 + r_3 \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3 + r_5 \cos \theta_5 \dot{\theta}_5 = \dot{r}_1 \sin \theta_1 \end{cases}$$

Matrix forms:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & r_3 \sin \theta_3 & r_5 \sin \theta_5 \\ \sin \theta_1 & -r_3 \cos \theta_3 & -r_5 \cos \theta_5 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \\ r_2 \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\theta_2, \dot{\theta}_2$ : Input

$\theta_3, \dot{\theta}_3$ : 從 loop-closure eq. 得

loop 2 對 t 微分,  $r_4, r_5, \theta_4$  為 constant.,  $r_1 = r_1 + c \Rightarrow \dot{r}_1 = \ddot{r}_1$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -r_4 \sin \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4 + \dot{r}_1 \cos \theta_1 = -r_5 \sin \theta_5 \dot{\theta}_5 \\ r_4 \cos \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4 + \dot{r}_1 \sin \theta_1 = r_5 \cos \theta_5 \dot{\theta}_5 \end{cases}$$

Matrix forms:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & -r_4 \sin \theta_4 & r_5 \sin \theta_5 \\ \sin \theta_1 & r_4 \cos \theta_4 & -r_5 \cos \theta_5 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\theta_4, \dot{\theta}_4$ : 從 loop-closure eq. 得

(c) 合併 loop 1、loop 2 的 velocity matrix:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta_1 & r_3 \sin\theta_3 & 0 & r_5 \sin\theta_5 \\ \sin\theta_1 & -r_3 \cos\theta_3 & 0 & -r_5 \cos\theta_5 \\ \cos\theta_1 & 0 & -r_4 \sin\theta_4 & r_5 \sin\theta_5 \\ \sin\theta_1 & 0 & r_4 \cos\theta_4 & -r_5 \cos\theta_5 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -r_2 \sin\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \\ r_2 \cos\theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\cos\theta_1 = -1$   
 $\sin\theta_1 = 0$   
 $\cos\theta_1 = -1$   
 $\sin\theta_1 = 0$

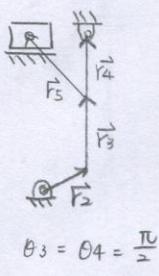
→ A,  $\det(A) = 0$  is singular.

$$\det(A) = -r_3 r_4 r_5 [\cos\theta_3 \cdot \sin(\theta_4 - \theta_5) + \cos\theta_4 \sin(\theta_5 - \theta_3)] = 0$$

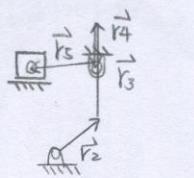
∴  $\cos\theta_3 = \cos\theta_4 = 0$  or  $\sin(\theta_4 - \theta_5) = \sin(\theta_5 - \theta_3) = 0$  is singular

ExP  $\theta_3 = \theta_4 = \frac{\pi}{2}$   
 $\theta_3 = \frac{\pi}{2}, \theta_4 = -\frac{\pi}{2}$   
 $\theta_3 = -\frac{\pi}{2}, \theta_4 = \frac{\pi}{2}$   
 $\theta_3 = \theta_4 = -\frac{\pi}{2}$

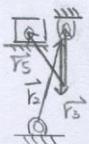
or  $\theta_4 - \theta_5 = \theta_5 - \theta_3 = 0 \rightarrow \underline{\theta_3 = \theta_4 = \theta_5}$   
 $\underline{\theta_4 - \theta_5 = 0, \theta_5 - \theta_3 = \pi}$   
 $\underline{\theta_4 - \theta_5 = \pi, \theta_5 - \theta_3 = 0}$   
 $\underline{\theta_4 - \theta_5 = \theta_5 - \theta_3 = \pi}$



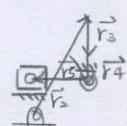
$$\theta_3 = \theta_4 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



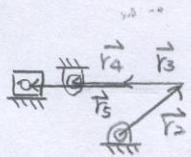
$$\theta_3 = \frac{\pi}{2}, \theta_4 = -\frac{\pi}{2}$$



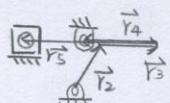
$$\theta_3 = -\frac{\pi}{2}, \theta_4 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



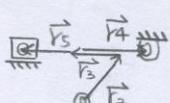
$$\theta_3 = \theta_4 = -\frac{\pi}{2}$$



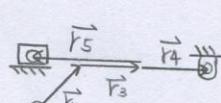
$$\theta_3 = \theta_4 = 0$$



$$\theta_4 = \theta_5, \theta_5 = \theta_3 + \pi$$



$$\theta_3 = \theta_5, \theta_4 = \theta_5 + \pi$$



$$\theta_4 - \theta_5 = \theta_5 - \theta_3 = \pi$$

(d) 已知與未知改變

page b.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_1 \\ \dot{\theta}_2 \\ \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta_1 & r_2 \sin\theta_2 & r_3 \sin\theta_3 & r_5 \sin\theta_5 \\ \sin\theta_1 & -r_2 \cos\theta_2 & -r_3 \cos\theta_3 & -r_5 \cos\theta_5 \\ \cos\theta_2 & 0 & 0 & r_5 \sin\theta_5 \\ \sin\theta_2 & 0 & 0 & -r_5 \cos\theta_5 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ r_4 \sin\theta_4 \cdot \dot{\theta}_4 \\ -r_4 \cos\theta_4 \cdot \dot{\theta}_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

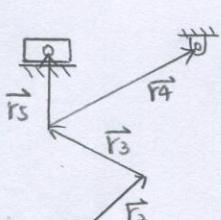
$\cos\theta_1 = -1$   
 $\sin\theta_1 = 0$   
 $\cos\theta_2 = -1$   
 $\sin\theta_2 = 0$

→ B.  $\det(B) = 0$  is singular.

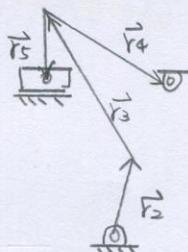
$$\det(B) = r_2 r_3 r_5 \cos\theta_5 \cdot \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_2) = 0$$

∴  $\cos\theta_5 = 0$  or  $\sin(\theta_3 - \theta_2) = 0$  is singular.

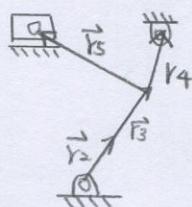
即  $\underline{\theta_5 = \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ or } \frac{3}{2}\pi}$  or  $\underline{\theta_3 - \theta_2 = 0 \text{ or } \pi}$



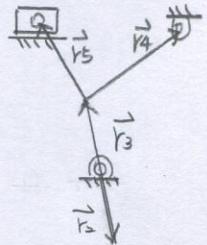
$$\theta_5 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



$$\theta_5 = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$



$$\theta_3 = \theta_2$$



$$\theta_3 = \theta_2 + \pi.$$

## 1. 70%

(a) 無算式不給分，答案錯就全錯 (10%)

(b) Loop-closure equations (8%)

Velocity equations (8%) + matrix forms (2%) + solvability (1%)

Acceleration equations (8%) + matrix forms (2%) + solvability (1%)

\* 如果 loop 一開始就錯，理論上後面會整個都錯。因此若是 loop-closure equations 一開始就寫錯，就會看你求 Velocity 跟 Acceleration 的過程，並依據完整性給部分分數

\* loop 定義成滑塊與頂端地桿為同一水平：

因為定義關係，會影響 (c) 與 (d) 小題的 singular configurations，答案就會整個不一樣，此種情況會依照第二種答案來批改。

(c) velocity matrix(5%) + singular conditions (5%) + linkage configuration (5%)

\* linkage configuration : 一個圖 1%，缺圖最多扣 5%

(d) velocity matrix(5%) + singular conditions (5%) + linkage configuration (5%)

\* linkage configuration : 一個圖 1%，缺圖最多扣 5%

## 2. 30%

$\mu$  (10%) ,  $\theta_3$  (5%) ,  $\theta_4$  (5%) ,  $\alpha$  (5%) ,  $\beta$  (5%)

\* 若過程全對，但計算機按錯等計算錯誤之情況，整題扣 5%

\* upper branch 判斷錯誤，整題只得 15%

\*  $\theta_3$  定義不同時，會根據你的定義，並看你是否算對，如果算對則不扣分